Linking Civil Registration and Vital Statistics (CRVS) systems and National ID systems

The Why

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Yamoussoukro Declaration

Preamble

Associating with the Seoul Statement of September 2014 from the First International Identity Management Conference, underscoring the centrality of civil registration for establishment of robust identification management systems, facilitating citizens access to social services, cross border movement and as key tools in disaster management and response;

Resolution

Establish solid linkages between civil registration and national identity systems in efforts to manage one legal identity and to improve governance and service delivery;
Legal Identity begins at birth with biographic information collected through Civil Registration System.

Identity strengthens with biometrics information collected through National ID system.

Identity ends at death, but not its legal effects, so death information collected through Civil Registration must be linked with National ID.
Why link CRVS and National ID?

A complete and efficient CRVS system

- Realization of human rights
- Efficient service delivery
- Evidence-based policy making and programme monitoring
- Fool-proof electoral database

Leaves no one behind
- the key mantra of Agenda 2030 development agenda
Why link CRVS and National Id? A metaphorical representation

Civil Registration
- Live births
- Deaths

Immigration Services
- In-migration
- Out-migration

National ID database

A secure legal identity
Why link CRVS and National Id?
CRVS and SDGs

1. No Poverty
2. No Hunger
3. Good Health
4. Quality Education
5. Gender Equality
6. Clean Water and Sanitation
7. Renewable Energy
8. Good Jobs and Economic Growth
9. Innovation and Infrastructure
10. Reduced Inequalities
11. Sustainable Cities and Communities
12. Responsible Consumption
13. Climate Action
14. Life Below Water
15. Life on Land
16. Peace and Justice
17. Partnerships for the Goals
Africa programme for accelerated improvement of civil registration and vital statistics (APAI-CRVS)

- Guided by policy directives of the Conference of Ministers Responsible for Civil Registration
  - 1st Conference in Addis Ababa (2010) – conceptualization and focus on holistic approach
  - 2nd Conference in Durban (2012) – moving action to countries
  - 3rd Conference in Yamoussoukro (2015) – consolidation

- Steered by Regional Core Group – ECA (Secretariat), AUC, AfDB, ASSD, UNFPA, UNHCR, UNICEF, WHO, Indepth Network, Paris21, Plan International
Guiding principles of APAI-CRVS

- Promoting country ownership and leadership
- Building capacities of national and regional CRVS institutions
- Promoting coordination at national and regional level
- Promoting phase-based, holistic and systemic approach at country and regional level
- Promoting innovation and knowledge sharing
Key achievements of APAI-CRVS

1. Sustained political momentum – ministerial conference
2. Country ownership and leadership
3. Strengthened collaboration between CR & VS offices
4. Improved coordination at regional and country level
5. Trained over 500 CRVS functionaries (Pool of experts)
6. A number CRVS documents produced & other in pipeline
7. Supported country CRVS assessments (25 completed & 11 on the way)
8. Created global momentum on CRVS (Asia & Pacific, WB Investment Plan, Canadian Centre of Excellence …)
What needs to be done to link CRVS and National ID?

At country level

• Need for one policy on CR + National ID with clear statement on purpose (include privacy!)

• Need for a law on National ID that provides for linkages between CR and National ID

• Need for governance to manage and coordinate of information between the two systems
What needs to be done to link CRVS and National ID?
At global and regional level

• Need for global guidance on building and maintaining complete and efficient national ID systems

• Need to establish a coordination mechanism between all initiatives on ID (World Bank), CRVS (UN Regional Commissions) and voters ID (UNDP)